

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

Dated 29.01.2019

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE V.PARTHIBAN

Crl.R.C.Nos.77 to 80 of 2019

P.Kulandaivel ...Petitioner in Crl.R.C.No.77 of 2019
G.Thangarasu ...Petitioner in Crl.R.C.No.78 of 2019
R.Mani ...Petitioner in Crl.R.C.No.79 of 2019
A.Poomaalai ...Petitioner in Crl.R.C.No.80 of 2019

-Vs-

The Sub Inspector of Police,
Sirupakkam Police Station,
Cuddalore District. ...Respondent in all Crl.RCs

Prayer in Crl.R.C.No.77 of 2019: This Criminal Revision Petition is filed under Sections 397 read with Section 401 of Cr.P.C. praying to call for the records and set aside the order dated 31.12.2018 passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate No.I, Virudhachalam in Crl.MP.SR.No.7315 of 2018 and to return the Tractor with Tipper bearing Registration No.TN 31AX9245 & TN 31AS5132 to the custody of the petitioner.

Prayer in Crl.R.C.No.78 of 2019: This Criminal Revision Petition is filed under Sections 397 read with Section 401 of Cr.P.C. praying to call for the records and set aside the order dated 31.12.2018 passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate No.I, Virudhachalam in Crl.MP.SR.No.7312 of 2018 and to return the Tractor with Tipper bearing Registration No.TN 91 X 6864 to the custody of the petitioner.

Prayer in Crl.R.C.No.79 of 2019: This Criminal Revision Petition is filed under Sections 397 read with Section 401 of Cr.P.C. praying to call for the records and set aside the order dated 31.12.2018 passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate No.I, Virudhachalam in Crl.MP.SR.No.7319 of 2018 and to return the JCB (Earth Moving Equipment) bearing Registration No.TN 91 Z 0599, an unregistered new Tractor with Tipper in Model No.575 YUVO Mahindra Chassis No. MBNSFALUAJZE01441 to the custody of the petitioner.

Prayer in Crl.R.C.No.80 of 2019: This Criminal Revision Petition is filed under Sections 397 read with Section 401 of Cr.P.C. praying to call for the records and set aside the order / returned dated 31.12.2018 passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate No.I, Virudhachalam in Crl.MP.SR.No.7317 of 2018 and to return the Tractor with Tipper bearing Registration No.TN 27 Q 2847 to the custody of the petitioner.

For Petitioner : Ms.P.T.Ramadevi
in all Crl.RCs.

For Respondent :Mr.G.Harihara Arun Somasankar
Government Advocate (Crl.Side)
in all Crl.RCs.

C O M M O N O R D E R

In the present revision cases, the learned Judicial Magistrate No.I, Virudhachalam, has rejected the petitions filed under Section 451 and 457 of Cr.P.C. for return of vehicle on the ground that the Division Bench of this Court in its order dated 29.10.2018 in a batch of writ petitions has directed inter alia that such petitions for return of vehicle need to be filed before the Special Courts. Earlier the Division Bench had also held that petitions for release of vehicle ought not to be entertained by any Court. However, on the same day i.e. 29.10.2018, the same Division Bench has also passed the order in a batch of writ petitions in W.P.(MD).Nos.22023 to 22026 etc., for return of the vehicles by imposing certain conditions as found in paragraph no.7, which is extracted hereunder:

"7.Accordingly, the concerned respondents are directed to release the vehicle in question to the petitioners within a period of 7 days from the date of receipt of a copy of this order subject to the following conditions:

"(i) The petitioners shall produce necessary documents before the respondents to establish the ownership of the vehicle in question.

(ii) The petitioners in W.P.(MD).Nos.215639, 21816 and 21300 of 2018 shall deposit a sum of Rs.25,000/- (Rupees Twenty Five Thousand only) each, before the Tahsildar concerned as non refundable deposit and the petitioners in other cases shall deposit a sum of Rs.50,000/- (Rupees Fifty Thousand only) each, before the Tahsildar concerned as non refundable deposit;

(iii) The petitioners shall give an undertaking that he will not use the vehicle for any illegal activities in future and shall produce the same as and when required by the respondents;

(iv) on doing so, the vehicle in question shall be returned to the petitioners;

(v) The petitioners shall not alienate the vehicle in question till the disposal of the proceedings before the authority concerned; and

(vi) The petitioners are also directed to participate in the enquiry to be conducted by the respondents."

2. On the basis of the above directions, this Court has passed orders in few cases ordering return of vehicle by incorporating the conditions as imposed by the Division Bench of this Court. However, it appears that in view of the earlier order dated 29.10.2018 in W.P.Nos.19936 of 2017 etc., regarding formation of Special Court to deal with such matters involved in illegal transportation of mines and minerals, the learned Magistrate had rejected the petitions for return of vehicle filed by the petitioner.

3. While so, subsequently, the same Division Bench by yet another order dated 11.01.2019 has clarified as follows.

"2. We find considerable force in the submission made by the learned counsel at the bar. Factually, it appears that Special Courts are not constituted. Therefore, we direct the Registry to take up the issue with the State Government and see to it that Special Courts are constituted preferably within a period of two months from the date of receipt of a copy of the order. In the meanwhile, Clause (xvi) of para 13 of the order dated 29.10.2018 passed by us stands stayed. Resultantly, writ petitions can be filed before this Court seeking release of the vehicles as Special Courts are yet to be constituted. We make it clear that this is only an interim arrangement till the constitution of the Special Courts, which will deal with it when the matter is taken up for hearing on the next occasion. However, the order passed by us with respect to making of the complaint is not disturbed and therefore, the aforesaid direction also stands clarified that such complaints will have to be filed before the jurisdictional Magistrate who shall keep them pending awaiting appropriate orders for the constitution of the Special Courts. As and when Special Courts are constituted, the Magistrates are directed to commit the cases as per law. We further make the position clear that after the constitution of Special Courts, if new complaints are filed, then, our earlier direction issued to the concerned Magistrates would stand."

4. In view of the admitted position that the Special Courts have not been constituted as yet and this petitioners are left without any remedy and in the interest of justice, the

impugned orders dated 31.12.2018 passed by the learned Magistrate in CrI.M.P.SR.Nos.7315, 7312, 7319, 7317 of 2018 respectively are hereby set aside. The vehicles covered under CrI.M.P.SR.Nos.7315, 7312, 7319, 7317 of 2018 respectively are ordered to be released within a period of one week from the date of receipt of a copy of this order subject to the following conditions:

"(i) The petitioner shall produce necessary documents before the trial Court to establish the ownership of the vehicle in question.

(ii) The petitioner shall deposit a sum of Rs.25,000/- (Rupees Twenty Five Thousand only), before the jurisdictional Court as non refundable deposit;

(iii) The petitioner shall give an undertaking that he will not use the vehicle for any illegal activities in future and shall produce the same as and when required by the Court;

(iv) The petitioner shall not alienate the vehicle in question till the disposal of the proceedings before the trial Court; and

(v) The petitioner is also directed to co-operate in trial proceedings pending before the Court below."

5. In the result, the criminal revisions are allowed in all the above terms.

Sd/-

Assistant Registrar(CS IV)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

cgi/rna

To

1. The Judicial Magistrate No.I,
Virudhachalam.

2. do - Thro' The Chief Judicial Magistrate,
Cuddalore.

3. The Sub Inspector of Police,
Sirupakkam Police Station,
Cuddalore District.

4. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.

+5ccs to Mr.P.T.Ramadevi, Advocate, S.R.No.6899

CrI.R.C.Nos.77 to 80 of 2019

EV(CO)

rrs 01/02/2019