



BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

Dated:20.03.2018

Coram :-

THE HON'BLE DR.JUSTICE S.VIMALA

and

THE HON'BLE MRS.JUSTICE T.KRISHNAVALLI

Habeas Corpus Petition No.1831 of 2017

Krishnan @ Ganja Krishnan

... Petitioner

-vs-

1. State of Tamil Nadu,
The Principal Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St.George, Chennai-9.

2. The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Kanyakumari District,
Nagercoil.

3. The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison, Palayamkottai
Tirunelveli.

... Respondents

Prayer: Writ petition under Article 226 of the Constitution of India is filed praying for issuance of a writ of Habeas Corpus, calling for the entire records connected with the detention order passed in P.D.No.84 of 2017 dated 05.12.2017 on the file of the 2nd respondent herein and quash the same and direct the respondents to produce the detenu or body of the detenu, namely, Krishnan @ Ganja Krishnan, aged about 43 years, S/o.Ramalingam, now detained at Central Prison, Palayamkottai, before this Court and set him at liberty forthwith.

For petitioner : Mr.N.Pragalathan
For respondents : Mr.V.Neelakandan
Addl. Public Prosecutor

O R D E R

(Order of the Court was made by S.Vimala,J.,)

The petitioner is the detenu himself, namely, Krishnan @ Ganja Krishnan, S/o.Ramalingam, male, aged 43 years. The detenu has been branded as a "Drug Offender" as contemplated under Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982 and detained under order of the 2nd respondent passed in P.D.No.84 of 2017 dated 05.12.2017. The said order is under challenge in this petition.



2. The petitioner has submitted a representation dated 16.12.2017 to R1 and R2 and it has been rejected by R2 on 27.12.2017.

3. Even though the learned counsel for the petitioner has raised several grounds to assail the order of detention, he has mainly focused his argument on the ground that when the detention order dated 05.12.2017 was approved by the Government on 16.12.2017, the representation submitted by the detenu before the Detaining Authority was rejected on 27.12.2017 by the very same Detaining Authority, which is not permissible. In support of his submission, the learned counsel for the petitioner has relied on the judgment of a Hon'ble Division Bench of this Court in the case of Muruggavalli vs. State, reported in (2012) 2 MLJ (Cr1.) 448, in which, it has been held as under:

"4. Here, in this case, the State Government approved the Detention Order as early as on 30.12.2011. Hence, the rejection order passed by the Detaining Authority on 13.1.2012 is not valid."

4. The learned counsel for the petitioner has also relied on the judgment of the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of Sri Anand Hanumathsa Katare vs. Additional District Magistrate, reported in (2007) 1 SCC (Cr) 102, wherein it was observed as under:

"10.... the detaining authority becomes functus officio the moment the approval is accorded by the State Government."

Therefore, it is prayed that the impugned order of detention is liable to be quashed.

5. So far as this case is concerned, R1 has approved his detention order on 16.12.2017. Thereafter, the detaining authority becomes functus officio. The detaining authority has no authority to pass any orders, once the detention order is approved by the Government. Hence, the order of rejection is invalid.

6. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor would contend that there is a compelling necessity to detain him in order to prevent him from indulging in such further activities in future, which are prejudicial to the maintenance of public order and public health. However, he has fairly conceded that after approval of the detention order, the rejection of representation of the petitioner by the second respondent is not proper.

7. It is settled that the detaining authority, after passing the detention order, can only forward the representation, if any received, to the Government and he has no power to pass orders on the representation of the detenu. But, in the present case on hand, it is apparent that the Detaining Authority has dealt with the representation of the detenu dated 16.12.2017, subsequent to the approval dated 16.12.2017 of the detention order dated 05.12.2017



and the Detaining Authority has no jurisdiction to do so, as he becomes functus officio the moment the approval is accorded by the State Government. Thus, for the reasons stated herein-above, the impugned detention order is not sustained and is liable to be set aside.

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8. The implication of the Detaining Authority passing orders without forwarding it to the Government would have serious repercussion on the liberty of the detenu. It is expected of the detaining authority to forward all the subsequent materials having a bearing on the matter to the Government so that the Government could exercise the power either to confirm the approval or to modify the approval based on the representation made. When the Government is deprived of the opportunity to consider the materials before passing orders of approval (on 16.12.2017), the order of detention becomes illegal.

9. Even though the Government has chosen to reject the representation dated 16.12.2017, which has been communicated to the detenu on 04.01.2018, the fact remains that even before passing the order of approval dated 16.12.2017, there had been opportunity for the Government to have considered the representation dated 16.12.2017 and when it is not considered before the order of approval, the detention order itself has become invalid.

10. Accordingly, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the impugned detention order dated 05.12.2017 passed in P.D.No.84 of 2017 by the second respondent, detaining the detenu, namely, Krishnan @ Ganja Krishnan, S/o.Ramalingam, male, aged 43 years, who is detained in the Central Prison, Palayamkottai, is hereby quashed. The above named detenu is ordered to be set at liberty forthwith, unless his custody is required in connection with any other case.

Sd/-

Assistant Registrar (CS-I)

/True Copy/

Sub Assistant Registrar

To:

1.The Principal Secretary to Government,
State of Tamil Nadu,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St.George, Chennai-9.

2.The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Kanyakumari District,
Nagercoil.



3.The Joint Secretary to Government
Home Department, Fort St. George, Chennai.

4.The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison, Palayamkottai
Tirunelveli.

(in duplicate for communication to the detenu)

5.The Additional Public Prosecutor
Madurai Bench of Madras High Court,
Madurai.

Habeas Corpus Petition No.1831 of 2017
20.03.2018

rr

JM/RSK/SAR 2/20.03.2018/4P/7C