

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 31.10.2018

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE K.K.SASIDHARAN
and
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE R.SUBRAMANIAN

W.P.Nos.28643, 26970, 24785, 26974,
28031, 28034, 28041, 28572 and 28578 of 2018 and
Connected Miscellaneous Petitions

1.RAMASAMI

2.S.KALAISELVI

3.SULOCHANA ... PETITIONERS IN W.P.28643 of 2018

M.RAMESH ... PETITIONER in WP No.26970 of 2018

S.DURAI PANDIAN ... PETITIONER in WP No.24785 of 2018

PADMAVATHY ... PETITIONER in WP No.26974 of 2018

E.VASANTHA ... PETITIONER in WP No.28031 of 2018

R.EKAMBARAM ... PETITIONER in WP No.28034 of 2018

R.SHANTHI ... PETITIONER in WP No.28041 of 2018

K.PARVATHI ... PETITIONER in WP No.28572 of 2018

S.SUBBIAH ... PETITIONER in WP No.28578 of 2018

-vs-

- 1.The State of Tamil Nadu,
Represented by its Secretary to Government,
Department of Revenue,
Fort St.George, Chennai - 600 009.
- 2.The State of Tamil Nadu,
Represented by its Secretary to Government,
Department of Public Works, Fort St.George, Chennai.
- 3.The District Collector,
Chennai District, Chennai.

4.The District Collector,
Thiruvallur District, Thiruvallur.

5.The Tahsildar,
Ambattur, Chennai.

6.The Section Officer,
Department of Public Works,
Redhills, Chennai -52. Respondents in W.P.28643/2018.

1 THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR
VILLUPURAM DISTRICT VILLUPURAM

2 THE DISTRICT REVENUE OFFICER
VILLUPURAM DIVISION TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM
DISTRICT

3 THE REVENUE DIVISION OFFICER
TIRUKOVILUR DIVISION TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM
DISTRICT

4 ASSISTANT ENGINEER
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT WATER IRRIGATION
SECTION 2 TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM DISTRICT
... RESPONDENT in WP No.26970 ,
W.P.24785 & W.P.26974/2018.

1 THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR
THIRUVELLORE DISTRICT THIRUVELLORE

2 THE TAHSILDAR
AMBATTUR CHENNAI

3 THE REVENUE INSPECTOR
KORATTUR CHENNAI

4 THE DIVISIONAL OFFICER
PWD RED HILLS IRRIGATION DIVISION RED
HILLS CHENNAI ... RESPONDENT in WP No.28031,
W.P.28034, W.P.28041, W.P.28572 &
W.P.28578 of 2018

Prayer in W.P.28643/2018:

Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying for the issuance of a Writ of Certiorarified Mandamus, calling for the records pertaining to the notice issued by the 6th respondent proceeding in Notice No.70/P A2-18 dated 15.10.2018 quash the same and consequently direct the 6th respondent not to demolish in repect of the plots in Survey No.4.

Prayer in WP No.26970 , 24785 & 26974 of 2018:

Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the constitution of India praying for the issuance of a Writ of certiorari to call for the records relating to the show cause notice of the 4th respondent herein vide form III in Rule 6(1) Notice dated 29.8.2018 and quash the same as illegal.

Prayer in WP No.28031, 28034 & 28041 of 2018:

Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the constitution of India praying for the issuance of a Writ of certiorari to call for the records relating to the notice dated 15.10.2018 in Notice No. 70/ P, A-2-18 in Form - III of the 4th respondent herein and quash the same.

Prayer in WP No.28572 of 2018 & 28578/2018:

Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the constitution of India praying for the issuance of Writ of certiorari to call for the records relating to the notice dated 15.10.2018 in Notice No.121/P,A-2018 in Form-III of the 4th Respondent herein and quash the same.

For Petitioners: Mr.S.Senthil Vel
in W.P.No.28643 of 2018

Mr.S.Kingston Jerold
in W.P.Nos.26970, 24785 &26974/2018

Mr.ARL.Sundaresan
Senior Counsel
for Ms.AL.Gandhimathi
in W.P.Nos.28031, 28034, 28041,
28572 and 28578 of 2018

For Respondents: Mr.J.Pothiraj
Special Govt.Pleader

C O M M O N O R D E R

[Order of the Court was delivered by
R.SUBRAMANIAN,J.]

The challenge in all these writ petitions is to the notices issued by the 6th respondent under Rule 6(1) of the Tamil Nadu Protection of Tanks and Eviction of Encroachments Act, 2007. The 6th respondent had issued the impugned notices invoking the powers under Section 6 of the Act.

2. The grievance of the petitioners is that no show cause notice was issued to them before the impugned notices requiring them to remove the alleged encroachment within a period of 21 days as contemplated under Section 6 of the Act.

3. The learned counsel appearing for the petitioners would contend that even though the Act does not contemplate issuance of a Show Cause Notice and a hearing before invoking the powers under Section 6 of the said Act, a Division Bench of this Court in T.S.Senthil Kumar v. Government of Tamil Nadu and others [(2010) 3 MLJ 771] while upholding the validity of the enactment held that the authorities shall follow the principles of natural justice and give an opportunity of hearing to the alleged encroachers before passing orders of eviction under Section 6 of the Act.

4. The provisions of the Act were challenged as unconstitutional on the ground that no opportunity of hearing was provided under the statute to the aggrieved persons. While deciding the said question, the Division Bench had observed as follows:-

" 20. In the result, we dispose of the writ petition in the same lines adopting the same method which the Supreme Court done in the two cases in Mysore vs. J.V. Bhat 1975 (2) S.C.R. 407 and (ii) The Scheduled Caste & Weaker Section Welfare Association vs. State of Karnataka, [AIR 1991 SC 1117], where the Supreme Court dealt with the Mysore Slum (Improvement and Clearance) Act, 1958 and without declaring that the Act is unconstitutional since no opportunity is given, we will hold that there is nothing in the Act which excludes the principles of natural justice. The Act does not specifically indicate that the encroachers do not have a right to be heard and therefore we issue the following directions:-

(a) The State shall scrupulously follow the provisions of the Act. It shall also ensure that all the District Collectors and other authorities, who are concerned with the observance of the provisions of the Act, strictly follow the letter, dated 10.10.2007.

(b) The District Collectors, while creating adequate awareness, may also enlist the help of Self Help Groups to disseminate the message that protection of water resources will actually promote the welfare of the villages and therefore it is in the interest of every citizen to make sure that he is not encroaching on a tank and to clear tanks and water bodies which are filled with garbage and to avoid dumping of garbage will automatically enhance and improve the public health of the community.

(c)As already stated, the State will ensure that alienation of tank poramboke lands, citing public interest, shall not be made under Section 12 of the Act. The meaning and weight of the words "public interest" shall be implicitly borne in mind.

(d)The State holds all the water bodies in public trust for the welfare of this generation and all the succeeding generations and, therefore, protecting water bodies must be given as much weightage, if not more as allowing house-sites or other buildings to come up on such tanks or tank poramboke lands, and water charged lands.

(e)The State shall also bear in mind the provisions of this Act and the objects and reasons of this Act while issuing patta to persons who claim to have resided in the same place for a number of years and if necessary modify the relevant Government Orders to make sure that the implementation of these G.Os. are not in violation of this very valuable and important Act, namely Tamil Nadu Protection of Tanks and Eviction of Encroachment Act, 2007.

(f)We uphold the Act, while we provide for observance of principles of natural justice within the Act itself, as under.

(i) When the officer of the Public Works Department publishes the notice in Form-II in the notice boards of the offices of Village Administrative Officer, Village Panchayat Office and the Water Resources Organization, notice shall also be issued to the alleged encroacher to the effect that the survey indicates that the place in his/her occupation is an encroachment and secondly, the notice in Form-III of the Rules may be issued.

(ii) On receipt of the said notice, the encroacher may give his/her objections relating to the classification of the land in his/her occupation and the nature of the encroachment within a period of two weeks.

(iii) Thereafter, the authorities shall consider the objections and pass appropriate orders, in accordance with the provisions of the Act, giving time to the encroachers to remove the encroachment."

5. Before doing so, the Division Bench had observed that there is nothing in the Act which specifically indicate that the encroachers do not have a right to be heard before orders of eviction are passed under the Act.

6. On notice, Mr.J.Pothiraj, learned Special Government Pleader appearing for the respondents on instructions would state that the authorities are willing to withdraw the impugned notices and take appropriate proceedings by following the directions issued by the Division Bench in the decision in T.S.Senthil Kumar (cited supra).

7. In the light of the above statement made by the learned Special Government Pleader, the writ petitions are disposed of with a direction to the authorities to take action for removal of encroachment strictly in accordance with the guidelines issued by the Division Bench in in T.S.Senthil Kumar (cited supra). No costs. Consequently, connected miscellaneous petitions are closed.

-s/d-
Assistant Registrar (CS-V)

True Copy

Sub-Assistant Registrar

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To

1. THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
THE STATE OF TAMIL NADU,
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE,
FORT ST. GEORGE, CHENNAI - 600 009.
2. THE STATE OF TAMIL NADU,
REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, FORT ST. GEORGE, CHENNAI.
3. THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR,
CHENNAI DISTRICT, CHENNAI.
4. THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR,
THIRUVALLUR DISTRICT, THIRUVALLUR.
5. THE TAHSILDAR,
AMBATTUR, CHENNAI.
6. THE SECTION OFFICER,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS,
REDHILLS, CHENNAI - 52.

7. THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR
VILLUPURAM DISTRICT VILLUPURAM
8. THE DISTRICT REVENUE OFFICER
VILLUPURAM DIVISION TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM
DISTRICT
9. THE REVENUE DIVISION OFFICER
TIRUKOVILUR DIVISION TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM
DISTRICT
10. THE ASSISTANT ENGINEER
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT WATER IRRIGATION
SECTION 2 TIRUKOVILUR VILLUPURAM DISTRICT
11. THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR
THIRUVELLORE DISTRICT THIRUVELLORE
12. THE TAHSILDAR
AMBATTUR CHENNAI
13. THE REVENUE INSPECTOR
KORATTUR CHENNAI
14. THE DIVISIONAL OFFICER
PWD RED HILLS IRRIGATION DIVISION RED
HILLS CHENNAI

+4 Ccs to M/s.A.L. Gandhimathi, Advocate sr 75456, 75457, 75453
& 75454.

+1 CC to Mr.K.Gangadharan, Advocate sr 75249

+2 Ccs to Mr.S.Kingston Jerold, Advocate sr 74612.

+1 CC to The Govt. Pleader sr 75305, 75306.

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SSV(CO)
SP(28/11/2018)

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