

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 21.12.2017

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE RAJIV SHAKDHER
and
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.SATHISH KUMAR

H.C.P.No.1735 of 2017

Ananthi

... Petitioner

-Vs-

1.The State of Tamil Nadu,
rep.by its Secretary,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St. George,
Chennai-600 009.

2. The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Cuddalore District ,
Cuddalore. ... Respondents

PRAYER: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus to call for the records in No.C3/DO./No.42/2017 dated 12.07.2017 on the file of the second respondent herein and quash the same as illegal and direct the respondents to produce the detenu Praba @ Prabakaran son of A. Arunachalam, Male, aged 28 years now confined at Central Prison, Cuddalore, before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner: Mr.R.Sankara Subbu

For Respondents: Mr.V.M.R.Rajentran
Additional Public Prosecutor

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O R D E R

[Order of the Court was made by N.SATHISH KUMAR, J.]

The petitioner is the sister of detenu, namely, Thiru. detenu Praba @ Prabakaran son of A. Arunachalam, Male, aged 28 years. The detenu has been detained by the 2nd respondent by his order in No.C3/D.O./42/2017 dated 12.07.2017 holding him to be a "Goonda", as contemplated under Section 2(f) of Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this Habeas

Corpus Petition.

2. We have heard the learned counsel for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.

3. Though several grounds have been raised in the Habeas Corpus Petition, the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner would mainly focus his argument on the ground that there is gross violation of procedural safeguards, which would vitiate the detention. The learned counsel, by placing authorities, submitted that the representation made by the petitioner was not considered in time and there was an unexplained delay with regard to the same.

4. Notice in this petition was issued on 15.09.2017, despite which, no counter affidavit has been filed by the State. However, The learned Additional Public Prosecutor opposed the Habeas Corpus Petition. He would submit that though there was delay in considering the representation, on that score alone, the impugned detention order cannot be quashed. According to the learned Additional Public Prosecutor, no prejudice has been caused to the detenu and thus, there is no violation of the fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India.

5. The Detention Order in question was passed on 05.09.2017. The petitioner made representations, dated 17.07.2017, 22.07.2017 and 12.09.2017 the same were received on 19.07.2017, 01.08.2017 and 13.09.2017 respectively. Thereafter, remarks were called for by the Government from the Detaining Authority on the same dates, i.e., 19.07.2017, 01.08.2017 and 13.09.2017. The remarks were duly received on 16.08.2017, 28.08.2017 and 04.10.2017. Thereafter, the Government considered the matter and passed the order rejecting the petitioner's representation on 11.09.2017, 11.09.2017 and 11.10.2017 respectively.

6. It is the contention of the petitioner that there was an inordinate and unexplained delay of 27 days, 26 days and 20 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority of which 10 days, 11 days and 8 days were Government Holidays, hence, there was an inordinate and unexplained delay of 17 days 15 days and 12 days in submitting the remarks. Thereafter, there was another delay of 21 days, 9 days and 3 days in considering the representation of which 7 days 2 days and 2 days were Government Holidays respectively, hence there was another delay of 14 days, 7 days and 1 day in considering the representation.

7. In *Rekha vs. State of Tamil Nadu*, reported in 2011 (5) SCC 244, the Honourable Supreme Court has held that the

procedural safeguards are required to be zealously watched and enforced by the Courts of law and their rigour cannot be allowed to be diluted on the basis of the nature of the alleged activities undertaken by the detenu.

8. In *Sumaiya vs. The Secretary to Government*, reported in 2007 (2) MWN (Cr.) 145, a Division Bench of this Court has held that the unexplained delay of three days in disposal of the representation made on behalf of the detenu would be sufficient to set aside the order of detention.

9. In *Tara Chand vs. State of Rajasthan and others*, reported in 1980 (2) SCC 321, the Honourable Supreme Court has held that any inordinate and unexplained delay on the part of the Government in considering the representation renders the very detention illegal.

10. In the subject case, admittedly, there is an inordinate and unexplained delay of 17 days, 15 days and 12 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority and 14 days 7 days and one day in considering the representation by the Government. The impugned detention order is, therefore, liable to be quashed.

11. In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in No.C3/D.O./42/2017 dated 12.07.2017 passed by the 2nd respondent is set aside. The detenu, namely, Thiru. Praba @ Prabakaran son of A. Arunachalam, Male, aged 28 years, is directed to be released forthwith unless his detention is required in connection with any other case. Given the nature of the case, this order will be communicated to the concerned Jail Superintendent by the Registrar General of this Court via Fax.

Sd/-
Assistant Registrar(CS IV)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

ggs

To

1.The State of Tamil Nadu,
rep. By its Secretary ,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St. George,
Chennai-600 009.

2.The Joint Secretary to Government,
Public, Law and Order Department,
Government of Tamil Nadu,
Secretariat, Chennai - 9.

3. The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Cuddalore District,
Cuddalore.

4. The Superintendent,
Central prison, Cuddalore.

5.The Public Prosecutor,
Madras High Court,
Madras.

H.C.P.No.1735 of 2017

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