



WEB COPY

BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

DATED : 29.11.2016

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE DR.JUSTICE S.VIMALA

W.P (MD) No.15031 of 2014

and

M.P (MD) Nos.1 and 2 of 2014

T.Subramanian

: Petitioner

Vs.

1.The Management of

Tamil Nadu State Transport

Corporation (Kumbakonam) Ltd.,

Represented by its Managing Director,

Trichy.

2.The Administrator,

Tamil Nadu State Transport Employees

Pension Fund Trust

Thiruvalluvar Illam

Anna Salai

Chennai - 600 002.

: Respondents

PRAYER: Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a Writ of Certiorarified Mandamus after calling for the records from the 1st Respondent relating to the impugned order dated 09.06.2014 passed in Ref. TNSTC/KUM/TRY/DS/SM1/4089/2014 quash the same and consequently to direct the 1st Respondent to pay the petitioner all his terminal benefits with 16% interest p.a. and further directing the respondents to treat his entire service period from 26.06.87 to 30.09.2013 as his pensionable service and to pay him pension every month from 01.10.2013 and pension arrears from 01.10.13 and other pension benefits under the TNTCEPFS Pension Rules together with 16% interest p.a and thus render justice.

For Petitioner : Mr.S.Arunachalam

For Respondent No.1 : Mr.D.Sivaraman

For Respondent No.2 : Mr.A.P.Muthupandian

O R D E R

Towards non-implemented punishment of increment cuts, whether recovery can be effected from the retirement benefits of the employee, after retirement on account of superannuation, is the issue raised in this writ petition.

The petitioner served as Driver under the first respondent



corporation with effect from 26.06.1987 and he retired from service with effect from 30.09.2013 and the petitioner challenges the order of recovery/order of demand made at Rs.88,243/- towards non-implemented punishment of increment cuts.

2. "Increment Cut" - the two diametrically opposite words, which send shock waves even to an earning employee (while in service) would certainly create and cause insurmountable problems to a retired employee, when the increment cut is effected from the retirement dues - so contending, this writ Petition has been filed, seeking to quash impugned order dated 09.06.2014 passed by the first respondent and consequently to direct the first Respondent to pay the petitioner all his terminal benefits with 16% interest p.a. and further directing the respondents to treat his entire service period from 26.06.1987 to 30.09.2013 as his pensionable service and to pay him pension every month from 01.10.2013 and pension arrears from 01.10.2013 and other pension benefits under the TNTCEPFS Pension Rules together with 16% interest p.a.

3. When there is no certified standing orders and where there is only a model standing order, under which, there is no provision (in the model standing order) for recovery of amount towards non-implemented punishment of increment cut, the recovery is illegal, is the specific contention of the petitioner.

4. The pertinent contention raised by the petitioner is that the Disciplinary Authority should not have lost the sight of impending retirement at the time of passing the order, imposing the punishment of increment cut, and for the mistake committed by the Disciplinary Authority, the petitioner cannot be put to loss and inconvenience.

5. Learned counsel for the petitioner relied upon the following judgments in order to substantiate those contentions:-

i) W.P.(MD) No.9889 of 2007 (N.Jothi vs. Tamil Nadu State Corporation, Kumbakonam)

When the management ordered recovery of Rs.49,450/- from the retirement benefit of a Conductor towards non implemented punishment of increment cut, the impugned order is perverse and it is an outcome of imagination of a sick mind.

ii) [Petchimuthu vs. Managing Director, Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation, Madurai] [W.P.(MD) No.12824 of 2012]

When an order of penalty was passed, it is the duty of a Disciplinary Authority to see how far it could be enforced.

iii) These two judgments were followed in W.P.(MD) Nos.12705, 12706, 12707, 12708, 12709, 12710, 12711, 12712, 12713, 12714, 12715, 12716, 12717, 12718, 12719, 12720, 12721, 12722, 12723, 12724, 12725, 12726, 12727, 12728, 12729, 12730, 12731, 12732, 12733, 12734, 12735, 12736, 12737, 12738, 12739, 12740, 12741, 12742, 12743, 12744, 12745, 12746, 12747, 12748, 12749, 12750, 12751, 12752, 12753, 12754, 12755, 12756, 12757, 12758, 12759, 12760, 12761, 12762, 12763, 12764, 12765, 12766, 12767, 12768, 12769, 12770, 12771, 12772, 12773, 12774, 12775, 12776, 12777, 12778, 12779, 12780, 12781, 12782, 12783, 12784, 12785, 12786, 12787, 12788, 12789, 12790, 12791, 12792, 12793, 12794, 12795, 12796, 12797, 12798, 12799, 12800, 12801, 12802, 12803, 12804, 12805, 12806, 12807, 12808, 12809, 12810, 12811, 12812, 12813, 12814, 12815, 12816, 12817, 12818, 12819, 12820, 12821, 12822, 12823, 12824, 12825, 12826, 12827, 12828, 12829, 12830, 12831, 12832, 12833, 12834, 12835, 12836, 12837, 12838, 12839, 12840, 12841, 12842, 12843, 12844, 12845, 12846, 12847, 12848, 12849, 12850, 12851, 12852, 12853, 12854, 12855, 12856, 12857, 12858, 12859, 12860, 12861, 12862, 12863, 12864, 12865, 12866, 12867, 12868, 12869, 12870, 12871, 12872, 12873, 12874, 12875, 12876, 12877, 12878, 12879, 12880, 12881, 12882, 12883, 12884, 12885, 12886, 12887, 12888, 12889, 12890, 12891, 12892, 12893, 12894, 12895, 12896, 12897, 12898, 12899, 12900, 12901, 12902, 12903, 12904, 12905, 12906, 12907, 12908, 12909, 12910, 12911, 12912, 12913, 12914, 12915, 12916, 12917, 12918, 12919, 12920, 12921, 12922, 12923, 12924, 12925, 12926, 12927, 12928, 12929, 12930, 12931, 12932, 12933, 12934, 12935, 12936, 12937, 12938, 12939, 12940, 12941, 12942, 12943, 12944, 12945, 12946, 12947, 12948, 12949, 12950, 12951, 12952, 12953, 12954, 12955, 12956, 12957, 12958, 12959, 12960, 12961, 12962, 12963, 12964, 12965, 12966, 12967, 12968, 12969, 12970, 12971, 12972, 12973, 12974, 12975, 12976, 12977, 12978, 12979, 12980, 12981, 12982, 12983, 12984, 12985, 12986, 12987, 12988, 12989, 12990, 12991, 12992, 12993, 12994, 12995, 12996, 12997, 12998, 12999, 13000, 13001, 13002, 13003, 13004, 13005, 13006, 13007, 13008, 13009, 13010, 13011, 13012, 13013, 13014, 13015, 13016, 13017, 13018, 13019, 13020, 13021, 13022, 13023, 13024, 13025, 13026, 13027, 13028, 13029, 13030, 13031, 13032, 13033, 13034, 13035, 13036, 13037, 13038, 13039, 13040, 13041, 13042, 13043, 13044, 13045, 13046, 13047, 13048, 13049, 13050, 13051, 13052, 13053, 13054, 13055, 13056, 13057, 13058, 13059, 13060, 13061, 13062, 13063, 13064, 13065, 13066, 13067, 13068, 13069, 13070, 13071, 13072, 13073, 13074, 13075, 13076, 13077, 13078, 13079, 13080, 13081, 13082, 13083, 13084, 13085, 13086, 13087, 13088, 13089, 13090, 13091, 13092, 13093, 13094, 13095, 13096, 13097, 13098, 13099, 13100, 13101, 13102, 13103, 13104, 13105, 13106, 13107, 13108, 13109, 13110, 13111, 13112, 13113, 13114, 13115, 13116, 13117, 13118, 13119, 13120, 13121, 13122, 13123, 13124, 13125, 13126, 13127, 13128, 13129, 13130, 13131, 13132, 13133, 13134, 13135, 13136, 13137, 13138, 13139, 13140, 13141, 13142, 13143, 13144, 13145, 13146, 13147, 13148, 13149, 13150, 13151, 13152, 13153, 13154, 13155, 13156, 13157, 13158, 13159, 13160, 13161, 13162, 13163, 13164, 13165, 13166, 13167, 13168, 13169, 13170, 13171, 13172, 13173, 13174, 13175, 13176, 13177, 13178, 13179, 13180, 13181, 13182, 13183, 13184, 13185, 13186, 13187, 13188, 13189, 13190, 13191, 13192, 13193, 13194, 13195, 13196, 13197, 13198, 13199, 13200, 13201, 13202, 13203, 13204, 13205, 13206, 13207, 13208, 13209, 13210, 13211, 13212, 13213, 13214, 13215, 13216, 13217, 13218, 13219, 13220, 13221, 13222, 13223, 13224, 13225, 13226, 13227, 13228, 13229, 13230, 13231, 13232, 13233, 13234, 13235, 13236, 13237, 13238, 13239, 13240, 13241, 13242, 13243, 13244, 13245, 13246, 13247, 13248, 13249, 13250, 13251, 13252, 13253, 13254, 13255, 13256, 13257, 13258, 13259, 13260, 13261, 13262, 13263, 13264, 13265, 13266, 13267, 13268, 13269, 13270, 13271, 13272, 13273, 13274, 13275, 13276, 13277, 13278, 13279, 13280, 13281, 13282, 13283, 13284, 13285, 13286, 13287, 13288, 13289, 13290, 13291, 13292, 13293, 13294, 13295, 13296, 13297, 13298, 13299, 13300, 13301, 13302, 13303, 13304, 13305, 13306, 13307, 13308, 13309, 13310, 13311, 13312, 13313, 13314, 13315, 13316, 13317, 13318, 13319, 13320, 13321, 13322, 13323, 13324, 13325, 13326, 13327, 13328, 13329, 13330, 13331, 13332, 13333, 13334, 13335, 13336, 13337, 13338, 13339, 13340, 13341, 13342, 13343, 13344, 13345, 13346, 13347, 13348, 13349, 13350, 13351, 13352, 13353, 13354, 13355, 13356, 13357, 13358, 13359, 13360, 13361, 13362, 13363, 13364, 13365, 13366, 13367, 13368, 13369, 13370, 13371, 13372, 13373, 13374, 13375, 13376, 13377, 13378, 13379, 13380, 13381, 13382, 13383, 13384, 13385, 13386, 13387, 13388, 13389, 13390, 13391, 13392, 13393, 13394, 13395, 13396, 13397, 13398, 13399, 13400, 13401, 13402, 13403, 13404, 13405, 13406, 13407, 13408, 13409, 13410, 13411, 13412, 13413, 13414, 13415, 13416, 13417, 13418, 13419, 13420, 13421, 13422, 13423, 13424, 13425, 13426, 13427, 13428, 13429, 13430, 13431, 13432, 13433, 13434, 13435, 13436, 13437, 13438, 13439, 13440, 13441, 13442, 13443, 13444, 13445, 13446, 13447, 13448, 13449, 13450, 13451, 13452, 13453, 13454, 13455, 13456, 13457, 13458, 13459, 13460, 13461, 13462, 13463, 13464, 13465, 13466, 13467, 13468, 13469, 13470, 13471, 13472, 13473, 13474, 13475, 13476, 13477, 13478, 13479, 13480, 13481, 13482, 13483, 13484, 13485, 13486, 13487, 13488, 13489, 13490, 13491, 13492, 13493, 13494, 13495, 13496, 13497, 13498, 13499, 13500, 13501, 13502, 13503, 13504, 13505, 13506, 13507, 13508, 13509, 13510, 13511, 13512, 13513, 13514, 13515, 13516, 13517, 13518, 13519, 13520, 13521, 13522, 13523, 13524, 13525, 13526, 13527, 13528, 13529, 13530, 13531, 13532, 13533, 13534, 13535, 13536, 13537, 13538, 13539, 13540, 13541, 13542, 13543, 13544, 13545, 13546, 13547, 13548, 13549, 13550, 13551, 13552, 13553, 13554, 13555, 13556, 13557, 13558, 13559, 13560, 13561, 13562, 13563, 13564, 13565, 13566, 13567, 13568, 13569, 13570, 13571, 13572, 13573, 13574, 13575, 13576, 13577, 13578, 13579, 13580, 13581, 13582, 13583, 13584, 13585, 13586, 13587, 13588, 13589, 13590, 13591, 13592, 13593, 13594, 13595, 13596, 13597, 13598, 13599, 13600, 13601, 13602, 13603, 13604, 13605, 13606, 13607, 13608, 13609, 13610, 13611, 13612, 13613, 13614, 13615, 13616, 13617, 13618, 13619, 13620, 13621, 13622, 13623, 13624, 13625, 13626, 13627, 13628, 13629, 13630, 13631, 13632, 13633, 13634, 13635, 13636, 13637, 13638, 13639, 13640, 13641, 13642, 13643, 13644, 13645, 13646, 13647, 13648, 13649, 13650, 13651, 13652, 13653, 13654, 13655, 13656, 13657, 13658, 13659, 13660, 13661, 13662, 13663, 13664, 13665, 13666, 13667, 13668, 13669, 13670, 13671, 13672, 13673, 13674, 13675, 13676, 13677, 13678, 13679, 13680, 13681, 13682, 13683, 13684, 13685, 13686, 13687, 13688, 13689, 13690, 13691, 13692, 13693, 13694, 13695, 13696, 13697, 13698, 13699, 13700, 13701, 13702, 13703, 13704, 13705, 13706, 13707, 13708, 13709, 13710, 13711, 13712, 13713, 13714, 13715, 13716, 13717, 13718, 13719, 13720, 13721, 13722, 13723, 13724, 13725, 13726, 13727, 13728, 13729, 13730, 13731, 13732, 13733, 13734, 13735, 13736, 13737, 13738, 13739, 13740, 13741, 13742, 13743, 13744, 13745, 13746, 13747, 13748, 13749, 13750, 13751, 13752, 13753, 13754, 13755, 13756, 13757, 13758, 13759, 13760, 13761, 13762, 13763, 13764, 13765, 13766, 13767, 13768, 13769, 13770, 13771, 13772, 13773, 13774, 13775, 13776, 13777, 13778, 13779, 13780, 13781, 13782, 13783, 13784, 13785, 13786, 13787, 13788, 13789, 13790, 13791, 13792, 13793, 13794, 13795, 13796, 13797, 13798, 13799, 13800, 13801, 13802, 13803, 13804, 13805, 13806, 13807, 13808, 13809, 13810, 13811, 13812, 13813, 13814, 13815, 13816, 13817, 13818, 13819, 13820, 13821, 13822, 13823, 13824, 13825, 13826, 13827, 13828, 13829, 13830, 13831, 13832, 13833, 13834, 13835, 13836, 13837, 13838, 13839, 13840, 13841, 13842, 13843, 13844, 13845, 13846, 13847, 13848, 13849, 13850, 13851, 13852, 13853, 13854, 13855, 13856, 13857, 13858, 13859, 13860, 13861, 13862, 13863, 13864, 13865, 13866, 13867, 13868, 13869, 13870, 13871, 13872, 13873, 13874, 13875, 13876, 13877, 13878, 13879, 13880, 13881, 13882, 13883, 13884, 13885, 13886, 13887, 13888, 13889, 13890, 13891, 13892, 13893, 13894, 13895, 13896, 13897, 13898, 13899, 13900, 13901, 13902, 13903, 13904, 13905, 13906, 13907, 13908, 13909, 13910, 13911, 13912, 13913, 13914, 13915, 13916, 13917, 13918, 13919, 13920, 13921, 13922, 13923, 13924, 13925, 13926, 13927, 13928, 13929, 13930, 13931, 13932, 13933, 13934, 13935, 13936, 13937, 13938, 13939, 13940, 13941, 13942, 13943, 13944, 13945, 13946, 13947, 13948, 13949, 13950, 13951, 13952, 13953, 13954, 13955, 13956, 13957, 13958, 13959, 13960, 13961, 13962, 13963, 13964, 13965, 13966, 13967, 13968, 13969, 13970, 13971, 13972, 13973, 13974, 13975, 13976, 13977, 13978, 13979, 13980, 13981, 13982, 13983, 13984, 13985, 13986, 13987, 13988, 13989, 13990, 13991, 13992, 13993, 13994, 13995, 13996, 13997, 13998, 13999, 14000, 14001, 14002, 14003, 14004, 14005, 14006, 14007, 14008, 14009, 14010, 14011, 14012, 14013, 14014, 14015, 14016, 14017, 14018, 14019, 14020, 14021, 14022, 14023, 14024, 14025, 14026, 14027, 14028, 14029, 14030, 14031, 14032, 14033, 14034, 14035, 14036, 14037, 14038, 14039, 14040, 14041, 14042, 14043, 14044, 14045, 14046, 14047, 14048, 14049, 14050, 14051, 14052, 14053, 14054, 14055, 14056, 14057, 14058, 14059, 14060, 14061, 14062, 14063, 14064, 14065, 14066, 14067, 14068, 14069, 14070, 14071, 14072, 14073, 14074, 14075, 14076, 14077, 14078, 14079, 14080, 14081, 14082, 14083, 14084, 14085, 14086, 14087, 14088, 14089, 14090, 14091, 14092, 14093, 14094, 14095, 14096, 14097, 14098, 14099, 14100, 14101, 14102, 14103, 14104, 14105, 14106, 14107, 14108, 14109, 14110, 14111, 14112, 14113, 14114, 14115, 14116, 14117, 14118, 14119, 14120, 14121, 14122, 14123, 14124, 14125, 14126, 14127, 14128, 14129, 14130, 14131, 14132, 14133, 14134, 14135, 14136, 14137, 14138, 14139, 14140, 14141, 14142, 14143, 14144, 14145, 14146, 14147, 14148, 14149, 14150, 14151, 14152, 14153, 14154, 14155, 14156, 14157, 14158, 14159, 14160, 14161, 14162, 14163, 14164, 14165, 14166, 14167, 14168, 14169, 14170, 14171, 14172, 14173, 14174, 14175, 14176, 14177, 14178, 14179, 14180, 14181, 14182, 14183, 14184, 14185, 14186, 14187, 14188, 14189, 14190, 14191, 14192, 14193, 14194, 14195, 14196, 14197, 14198, 14199, 14200, 14201, 14202, 14203, 14204, 14205, 14206, 14207, 14208, 14209, 14210, 14211, 14212, 14213, 14214, 14215, 14216, 14217, 14218, 14219, 14220, 14221, 14222, 14223, 14224, 14225, 14226, 14227, 14228, 14229, 14230, 14231, 14232, 14233, 14234, 14235, 14236, 14237, 14238, 14239, 14240, 14241, 14242, 14243, 14244, 14245, 14246, 14247, 14248, 14249, 14250, 14251, 14252, 14253, 14254, 14255, 14256, 14257, 14258, 14259, 14260, 14261, 14262, 14263, 14264, 14265, 14266, 14267, 14268, 14269, 14270, 14271, 14272, 14273, 14274, 14275, 14276, 14277, 14278, 14279, 14280, 14281, 14282, 14283, 14284, 14285, 14286, 14287, 14288, 14289, 14290, 14291, 14292, 14293, 14294, 14295, 14296, 14297, 14298, 14299, 14300, 14301, 14302, 14303, 14304, 14305, 14306, 14307, 14308, 14309, 14310, 14311, 14312, 14313, 14314, 14315, 14316, 14317, 14318, 14319, 14320, 14321, 14322, 14323, 14324, 14325, 14326, 14327, 14328, 14329, 14330, 14331, 1



iv) The order passed in W.P.(MD) No.9889 of 2007 and 12834 of 2012 have been complied with and no appeal has been preferred. These decisions are applicable to the facts of the case.

WEB COPY

6.Learned counsel for the respondent relied upon decisions of this Court passed in W.P.(MD) No.11967 of 2012, in which, the judgments passed by this Court in W.P.(MD) No.9889 of 2007 (N.Jothi vs.Tamil Nadu State Corporation, Kumbakonam) and W.P.(MD) No.12824 of 2012 [Petchimuthu vs. Managing Director, Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation, Madurai], were distinguished.

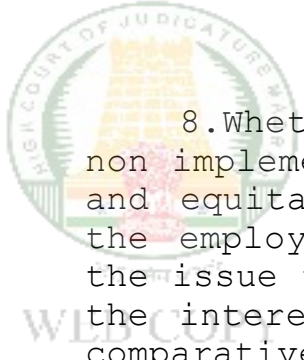
6.1.The decision No.1, i.e., Jothi's case was distinguished on the ground that the findings were rendered without reference to Rule position.

6.2.The decision No.2, i.e., Petchimuthu's case was distinguished on the ground that the Rule position, i.e., whether the common service Rules would apply to employees of Transport Corporation, was not gone into.

6.3.It was held in Ramasamy's case, referred to supra, that the common service rules provides for recovery of amount equivalent to that of penalty, when they were not able to be implemented and that by G.O.Ms.No.1373 Transport Department dated 02.12.1985, the common service rules are made applicable to the employees of Transport Corporation as per the decision of the Board of Directors, in the meeting held on 19.04.1986.

6.4.However, it is stated in the above G.O. that the common service Rules will be common for all employees except to workers, who are governed by Standing Orders, which will prevail over the service rules to ensure that the workers are in no way put in a disadvantages position. Therefore, according to the learned counsel for the petitioner, the applicability of common service Rules to the workers who are governed by Standing Orders was not considered in Ramasamy's case. In the Standing orders produced by the Corporation also, there is no provision to effect such recoveries.

7.Learned counsel for the petitioner would submit that the decision relied upon by the respondent cannot be taken as a binding precedent in view of the Division Bench judgment rendered in W.A.(MD) Nos.52 to 54 of 2015 dated 24.02.2015, under which, the decision taken by the Single Judge in W.P.(MD) Nos.12705, 13072, 13984 of 2010 has been confirmed. When there is a Division Bench judgment, according to law of precedent, it prevails over the decision rendered by a Single Bench. Therefore, the contention of the learned counsel for the petitioner has to be accepted.



8. Whether the decision taken by the Corporation to deduct the non implemented punishment of increment cut can be considered just and equitable in keeping with contemporary social conditions of the employee and the prevailing circumstances of his family, is the issue to be additionally considered. In other words, balancing the interest of the individual vis-a-vis the Corporation or the comparative power of the Individual employee vs. Corporation to balance the balance sheet i.e. the profit and loss account should be the additional criteria to decide the issue raised regarding the recovery.

8.1. This exercise has been done by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the decision reported in (2015) 4 SCC 334 (State of Punjab and others vs. Rafiq Masih) in which it has been held that orders passed by the employer seeking recovery of monetary benefits wrongly extended to employees, can only be interfered with, in cases where such recovery would result in a hardship of a nature, which would far outweigh, the equitable balance of the employer's right to recover. In other words, interference would be called for, only in such cases where, it would be iniquitous to recover the payment made. The recoveries would be impermissible in the following cases:

(i) Recovery from employees belonging to Class-III and Class-IV service (or Group 'C' and Group 'D' service).

(ii) Recovery from retired employees, or employees who are due to retire within one year, of the order of recovery.

(iii) Recovery from employees, when the excess payment has been made for a period in excess of five years, before the order of recovery is issued.

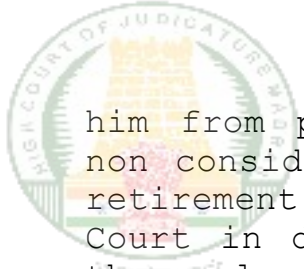
(iv) Recovery in cases where an employee has wrongfully been required to discharge duties of a higher post, and has been paid accordingly, even though he should have rightfully been required to work against an inferior post.

(v) In any other case, where the Court arrives at the conclusion, that recovery if made from the employee, would be iniquitous or harsh or arbitrary to such an extent, as would far outweigh the equitable balance of the employer's right to recover.

8.2. It is also pointed out that even though it is applicable only to Government employees, the constitutional philosophy underlying the decision should be made applicable to the petitioners and it should be declared that recoveries are illegal.

9. No doubt, the employee, who was found guilty and who was ordered to pay penalty has no legal right to say that there is no liability to pay. But, he can only plead for inability because of the impending and compelling circumstances, which would prevent

<https://hcservices.courts.gov.in/hcservices/>



him from paying the penalty. The latches, missing fore-thought, non consideration of the consequences of effecting recovery after retirement on the part of the employer should be considered by the Court in deciding whether to grant relief to the employee or to the employer.

WEB COPY In a case where there had been excess payment while the employee was in service and when that was sought to be recovered, the Hon'ble Supreme Court in Col. B.J. Akkara v. Government of India, (2006) 11 SCC 709, held that such relief, restraining recovery of excess payment, is granted by courts not because of any right in the employees, but in equity, in exercise of judicial discretion to relieve the employees from the hardship that will be caused if recovery is implemented. A government servant, particularly one in the lower rungs of service would spend whatever emoluments he receives for the upkeep of his family. If he receives an excess payment for a long period, he would spend it, genuinely believing that he is entitled to it."

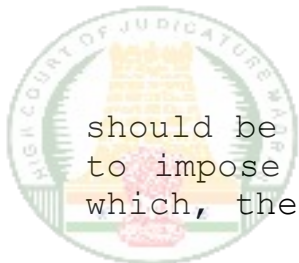
10. When this decision has been rendered, though while effecting recovery of excess payment already paid, especially with reference to employees in the lower rungs of society, the underlying principles has to be adopted and molded in case of recovery of the amount towards recovery of penalty after retirement. After retirement excepting age, many things diminishes by and large, i.e., the earnings, the respect, the health, the ability to do physical work, withstanding capacity and consequently the mental health. Parallely in case of middle class/lower class families, the commitment towards the education, marriage, establishment of basic amenities to children, unforeseen medical expenses etc. increases. The future plans are made not only by the retired employee, but also by the members of the entire family, well in advance anticipating the receipt of retirement benefits. When there is an obstruction, that brings more disrespect to the retired employee.

In case of non recovery of penalty, the employer is not put into any loss, because it is not even an excess payment already made and not even an anticipated income that is lost. In any event, it is possible for a omnipotent Corporation to adjust its financial resources, which is not possible in the case of an individual employee.

11. In other words, this Court arrives at the conclusion, that recovery if made from the employee, would be iniquitous and harsh to such an extent, as would far outweigh the equitable balance of the employer's right to recover.

12. It is made clear that this finding should not be mistaken as a licence for the employees to commit mistakes and to escape from the penalty later on. The right to interpretation is that it

<https://hcservices.ecourts.gov.in/hcservices/>



should be construed as an eye opener to the Disciplinary Authority to impose appropriate punishment at the appropriate time, failing which, the employer loses the right to recover the amount.

13. In the result, the impugned order of recovery is set aside and thus, this Writ Petition is allowed. No costs. The respondent Transport Corporation is directed to settle all the terminal benefits of the petitioner without making any recovery/without demanding a sum of Rs.88,243/- within a period of six weeks from the date of receipt of a copy of this order. Consequently, connected Miscellaneous Petitions are closed.

Sd/-
Assistant Registrar(CO)

/True Copy/

Sub Assistant Registrar

To

1. The Managing Director,
The Management of Tamil Nadu State Transport
Corporation (Kumbakonam) Ltd.,
Trichy Region, Trichy.

2. The Administrator,
Tamil Nadu State Transport Employees
Pension Fund Trust
Thiruvalluvar Illam,
Anna Salai,
Chennai - 600 002.

+1cc to Mr.D.Sivaraman, Advocate in SR. No.74553

smn

Js /su/mms/1.02.2017/6p-4c

ORDER MADE IN
W.P (MD) No.15031 of 2014
and M.P (MD) Nos.1 and 2 of 2014
29.11.2016