

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 27.01.2016

CORAM

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE R.SUDHAKAR
and
THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE P.N.PRAKASH

H.C.P.No.2045 of 2015

Parvathi

... Petitioner

Vs.

1. The Secretary to Government
State of Tamil Nadu
Home, Prohibition & Excise Department
Secretariat,
Chennai 600 009.
2. The Commissioner of Police
Chennai Police, Vepery,
Chennai 600 007.
3. The Inspector of Police
R11 Royala Nagar Police Station
Chennai.

... Respondents

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying for issuance of a writ of habeas corpus calling for the records in connection with the order of detention passed by the 2nd respondent dated 27.07.2015 in BCDFGISSV No.602/2015 against the petitioner's husband the detenu herein, now confined at Central Prison, Puzhal, Chennai and set aside the same and direct the respondents to produce the detenu Sangu @ Parthiban, son of Ravi, aged about 25 years, before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.R.C.Paul Kanagaraj

For Respondents : Mr.M.Maharaja,
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

[Order of the Court was made by P.N.PRAKASH J.]

Challenge is made to the order of detention passed by the second respondent vide Proceedings in BCDFGISSV No.602/2015 dated 27.07.2015, whereby the detenu/husband of the petitioner, by name, Sangu @ Parthiban, son of Ravi, aged 25 years, was ordered to be detained under the provisions of the Tamil Nadu Prevention of Dangerous Activities of Bootleggers, Drug Offenders, Forest Offenders, Goondas, Immoral Traffic Offenders, Sand Offenders, Slum-grabbers and Video Pirates Act, 1982 (Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982) branding him as a "Goonda".

2.Though many grounds have been raised in the petition, Mr.R.C.Paul Kanagaraj, the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner, confines his argument only in respect of non-application of mind on the part of the detaining authority in passing the order of detention.

3.Learned counsel appearing for the petitioner submitted that the detenu has been remanded in the adverse case [Cr.No.1598/2015] and in the ground case in Cr.No.1600/2015 registered by R11 Royala Nagar Police Station and the bail applications filed by him for the above said cases in CrI.MP.Nos.1777/2015 and 2014/2015 on the file of the learned Principal District and Sessions Judge, Tiruvallur, are pending. But the Detaining Authority, in the Grounds of Detention, has relied upon a similar case in Cr.No.301/2009 registered by R7 K.K.Nagar Police Station, wherein the accused was granted bail by this Court in CrI.OP.No.13843/2009. It is submitted that when reliance is placed on a similar case by the Detaining Authority to arrive at the subjective satisfaction, he has to place reliance only on such case, in which bails is granted by a Court similar to that of the Court/Courts where the bail applications of the detenu are pending and not the order of a superior Court. This is indicative of non-application of mind on the part of the Detaining Authority and thus, the detention order is vitiated on the above sole ground and the same is liable to be quashed.

4.Per contra, the learned Additional Public Prosecutor would submit that the order of detention has been passed on cogent and sufficient materials and the same cannot be interfered with at the instance of the petitioner. Therefore, he submits that the Habeas Corpus Petition does not merit any consideration and the same is liable to be dismissed.

5.We have heard the learned counsel for both sides with regard to the facts.

6.As evidenced from the Grounds of Detention, in particular, paragraph 4, the Detaining Authority has arrived at the subjective satisfaction that the detenu would be granted bail in the ground case [Cr.No.1600/2015] as well as in the adverse case [Cr.No.1598/2015], in which case bail applications were pending before the learned Principal District and Sessions Judge, Tiruvallur, in CrI.MP.Nos.1777/2015 and 2014/2015 respectively, by placing reliance on a similar case wherein, bail was granted to an accused in a case in Cr.No.301/2009 registered by R7 K.K.Nagar Police Station, by this Court in CrI.OP.No.13843/2009. Whenever a bail application in connection with any adverse case or ground case is pending before a lower Court and if the Detaining Authority arrives at the subjective satisfaction that the detenu would be granted bail in the said cases by placing reliance upon an order passed in a similar case, such order should be one passed by a Court subordinate to the High Court and not the order of the High Court itself, as has been done in the instant case. That too, the similar case relied upon by the Detaining Authority relates to the occurrence of the year 2009 whereas the occurrence in the ground case is of the year 2015 and there is no proximity and live link between the ground case and the similar case relied upon, necessitating the Detaining Authority to arrive at the subjective satisfaction that there is likelihood of the detenu coming out on bail in the ground case. This is indicative of total non-application of mind on the part of the Detaining Authority. Therefore, the detention order is vitiated and liable to be quashed on this ground alone.

7.It is trite law that personal liberty protected under Article 21 is so sacrosanct and so high in the scale of Constitutional values that it is the obligation of the detaining authority to show that the impugned detention meticulously accords with the procedure established by law. Preventive detention is preventive and not punitive. When ordinary law of the land is sufficient to deal with, taking recourse to the preventive detention law is illegal.

8.In the light of the above facts and law, we have no hesitation in quashing the order of detention on the above mentioned ground.

9. Accordingly, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the impugned detention order passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenu is directed to be released forthwith unless his presence is required in connection with any other case.

Sd/-
Assistant Registrar(CS VI)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

AP

To

1. The Secretary to Government
State of Tamil Nadu
Home, Prohibition & Excise Department
Secretariat, Chennai 600 009.
2. The Commissioner of Police
Chennai Police, Vepery,
Chennai 600 007.
3. The Inspector of Police
R11 Royala Nagar Police Station
Chennai.
4. The Superintendent,
Central Prison,
Puzhal, Chennai.
5. The Joint Secretary to Government,
Public(Law & Order),
Fort Saint George, Chennai - 9.
6. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.

H.C.P.No.2045 of 2015

GJ(CO)
CA(11/02/2016)