

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT:

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE A.V.RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI

FRIDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF APRIL 2015/20TH CHAITHRA, 1937

WP(C).No. 19694 of 2012 (J)

PETITIONER(S):

**C.SAKARAN,
S/O.CHAMIYAR, CHINNAPAYYAN CHALLA, NANNIYODE
PERUMATTY, CHITTUR TALUK, PALAKKAD.**

BY ADV. SRI.A.R.GANGADAS

RESPONDENT(S):

- 1. THE LAND REVENUE COMMISSIONER
PUBLIC OFFICE BUILDING, MUSEUM JUNCTION
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM-695033.**
- 2. THE DISTRICT COLLECTOR/DISTRICT MAGISTRATE
COLLECTORATE, CIVIL STATION, PALAKKAD-678 001.**

BY GOVERNMENT PLEADER SRI.NOUSHAD THOTTATHIL

**THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING BEEN FINALLY HEARD ON 25/3/2015
THE COURT ON 10-04-2015 DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING:**

PJ

WP(C).No. 19694 of 2012 (J)

APPENDIX

PETITIONER(S) EXHIBITS

**EXHIBIT P1: TRUE COPY OF THE LICENCE NO.783/CTR III DATED 29.09.1990 ISSUED
BY THE DISTRICT MAGISTRATE PALAKKAD**

**EXHIBIT P2: TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER DATED 11.07.2011 PASSED BY THE
DISTRICT MAGISTRATE PALAKKAD**

**EXHIBIT P3: TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER DATED 9.6.2012 PASSED BY THE LAND
REVENUE COMMISSIONER**

RESPONDENTS' EXHIBITS

NIL.

/ TRUE COPY /

P.S. TO JUDGE

PJ

A.V. RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI, J.

W.P.(C) No. 19694 of 2012

Dated this the 10th day of April, 2015

J U D G M E N T

Aggrieved by Exts.P2 and P3 orders, by which the petitioner's application for renewal of Ext.P1 licence was rejected by the respondents, the petitioner has come up before this Court.

2. The petitioner is the holder of a 12 bore SBBL gun bearing No.68663 and licence no.783/CTR III. The licence was issued on 29.09.1990, which was renewed periodically and extended up to 30.11.2009. The application submitted by the petitioner for renewal of licence was rejected by the 2nd respondent as per Ext.P2, based on the report of the Superintendent of Police, against which the petitioner filed an appeal before the 1st respondent. The appeal was dismissed as per Ext.P3, stating that there is no serious threat to the life of the petitioner. It is with this background, the petitioner has

come up before this Court.

3. In the counter affidavit filed by the 2nd respondent, they have justified the impugned orders on the ground that the petitioner is not facing any imminent threat to his life and property.

4. Arguments have been heard.

5. A learned Single Judge of this Court in **Chandran Nair v. Additional District Magistrate** [2015 (1) KLT 41] has observed that a combined reading of Sections 14 and 15 of the Arms Act, 1959 would indicate that once a licence is granted under the Act, the same shall be renewed from time to time unless there exists a ground for refusal as enumerated under S.14 of the Act. It was further observed that the protection to life and property of a citizen is the responsibility of the State; and it is only when a person apprehends that the machinery of the State may not come to his aid to protect his life and property, he/she applies for a licence under the Act. It was further observed that the subjective

satisfaction of the authorities under the Act that there is no threat to the life and property of the applicant may or may not be correct; and when the applicant feels that there is threat to his life and property, there is no reason for the State to risk his life and property.

6. The learned Government Pleader heavily relied on the Circular No.V-11016/16/2009 Arms dated 31.03.2010 issued by the Central Government and Circular No.76689/F1/09/Home dated 14.09.2010 issued by the State Government imposing restrictions on the renewal of arms licence. The argument of the State cannot be countenanced as it is trite that executive orders cannot override the express provisions of a statute. Therefore, I do not see any justifiable reason not to follow the decision in **Chandran Nair**'s (cited supra) case. The impugned order does not reflect whether any of the grounds made mention of in Section 14 of the Act was there for refusing the licence. The licence was refused solely for the reason that the petitioner was not facing

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any imminent threat or danger to his life. Therefore, this Court feels that the matter requires a reconsideration by the respondent concerned.

In the result, the writ petition is disposed of as under;

- Exts.P2 & P3 are quashed.
- The 2nd respondent is directed to consider whether there is any ground as enumerated under Section 14 of the Act for refusing licence to the petitioner. If no such ground exists, the application shall be allowed and licence shall be renewed.
- The entire exercise shall be completed within a period of one month from the date of receipt of a copy of this judgment.

Sd/-
A.V. RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI
JUDGE

bka/-