

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM**

**PRESENT:**

**THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE ANIL K.NARENDRA**

**TUESDAY, THE 22ND DAY OF SEPTEMBER 2015/31ST BHADRA, 1937**

**WP(C).No. 4573 of 2014 (V)**  
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**PETITIONER(S):**  
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**BIJO JOSE,  
NADUVILECHETHALIL HOUSE, KODALLOOR P.O., KIDANGOOR  
PALA.**

**BY ADV. SRI.I.DINESH MENON**

**RESPONDENT(S):**  
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**THE SECRETARY, REGIONAL TRANSPORT AUTHORITY,  
KOTTAYAM, PIN-686002.**

**BY SRI T.J. MICHAEL, SENIOR GOVERNMENT PLEADER**

**THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING BEEN FINALLY HEARD ON 22-09-2015, THE  
COURT ON THE SAME DAY DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING:**

**WP(C).No. 4573 of 2014 (V)**  
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**APPENDIX**

**PETITIONER(S)' EXHIBITS**  
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**P1: COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT DATED 30.8.2013.**

**P2: COPY OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE RESPONDENT DATED 10.2.2014.**

**P3: COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER IN WPC.NO.2175/2014 DATED 28.1.2014.**

**RESPONDENT(S)' EXHIBITS: N I L**  
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**//TRUE COPY//**

**P.A. TO JUDGE**

**JV**

**ANIL K. NARENDRAN, J.**

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**W.P.(C) No.4573 of 2014**  
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**Dated this the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of September, 2015**

**JUDGMENT**

The petitioner, who is the holder of a regular permit to operate service on the route Kottayam - Pala which is valid up to 24.03.2015, has filed an application for replacement of the existing vehicle bearing registration No.KL-05/Q-3380 with another vehicle bearing registration No.KL-35/E-8109. The regular permit was originally issued to Vehicle No.KRO-7394, which was replaced by KL-05/L-4480, and thereafter by the existing vehicle, namely, KL-05/Q-3380. The said application was rejected by Ext.P2 order dated 10.02.2014 mainly for the reason that the existing vehicle bearing registration No.KL-05/Q-3380 is having 48 seats in all while the proposed incoming vehicle bearing registration No.KL-35/E-8109 is having 38 seats in all and both outgoing vehicle and incoming vehicle are materially differed more than 25% as far as the number of seats are concerned and as such, the application cannot be considered as per Rule 174 of the Kerala Motor Vehicles Rules. It is aggrieved by the aforesaid order, the petitioner is before this

Court in this writ petition.

2. On 17.02.2014, this Court passed an interim order directing the respondent to allow replacement of the petitioner's present vehicle KL-05/Q-3380 with KL-35/E-8109 operating regular permit on the route Kottayam - Pala, provisional and subject to the result of the writ petition.

3. Today, when the case was taken up for final hearing, the learned counsel for the petitioner and also the learned Government Pleader appearing for the respondent submitted that, the issue raised in this writ petition is covered by the judgment of this Court dated 13.03.2015 in W.P.(C). No.5728/2015 and connected cases. Paragraphs 8, 9 and 10 of the judgment reads thus:

"8. There shall be a meaningful interpretation of the Note in the context of the concern expressed by the Government in its Explanatory Note. The concern sought to be addressed by the Government was the loss to the exchequer and public interest caused by successive reduction of seating capacity. As Rule 174 of the KMV Rules exists, before the expansion, a vehicle with a certain seating capacity could be replaced with another vehicle with a lesser seating capacity, the material difference being within the 25% limit. Then when a second replacement is sought, the material difference could be

related to the seating capacity of the second vehicle and not the original vehicle endorsed in the permit. It is to curb such practises that the Government intended to bring a clarification to Rule 174.

9. However, this Court is afraid, neither the proviso introduced nor the expansion of the Note bring in such clarification. In fact, the restriction should be that, there should be no replacement allowed if the “material difference” is more than 25% of the original vehicle endorsed in the permit. Such restriction should also be maintained only, in the context of a reduction of seating capacity, since an enhancement of seating capacity would serve both the cause of the exchequer as also the public. In such circumstance, this Court is of the opinion that the expansion of the Note as per G.O.(P) No.93/2014/Tran. dated 29.12.2014 has to be set at naught for the same not bringing in the result the Explanatory note intends. The amendment is totally incongruous with the intendment. I do so. The Government would be entitled to bring in sufficient clarification de hors the fact that the expansion in the Note now brought in by the notification has been set aside by this Court.

The writ petitions would stand allowed. The consideration of the applications, in which provisional registration has been granted by way of interim orders of this Court and the writ petitions in which fresh applications have been given, shall be made by the Transport Authority concerned, in accordance with the observations made hereinabove. The “material

difference" shall always be related to the original vehicle, since even the rule as it exists now, could be so interpreted. The same shall be done within a period of three weeks from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this judgment. Parties are left to suffer their respective costs."

In view of the judgment of this Court dated 13.03.2015 in W.P.(C). No.5728/2015 and connected cases, this writ petition is disposed of setting aside Ext.P2 order dated 10.02.2014. It is also ordered that the reconsideration of the application dated 10.02.2014 submitted by the petitioner, in which provisional replacement has been granted by way of an interim order passed by this Court dated 17.02.2014, shall made by the respondent, in accordance with the observations contained in the judgment of this Court dated 13.03.2015 in W.P.(C). No.5728/2015 and connected cases. The material difference shall always be related to the original vehicle, as the Rule as it exists now, could be so interpreted. The same shall be done within a period of three weeks from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this judgment. No order as to costs.

sd/-  
**ANIL K. NARENDRAN,**  
**JUDGE**